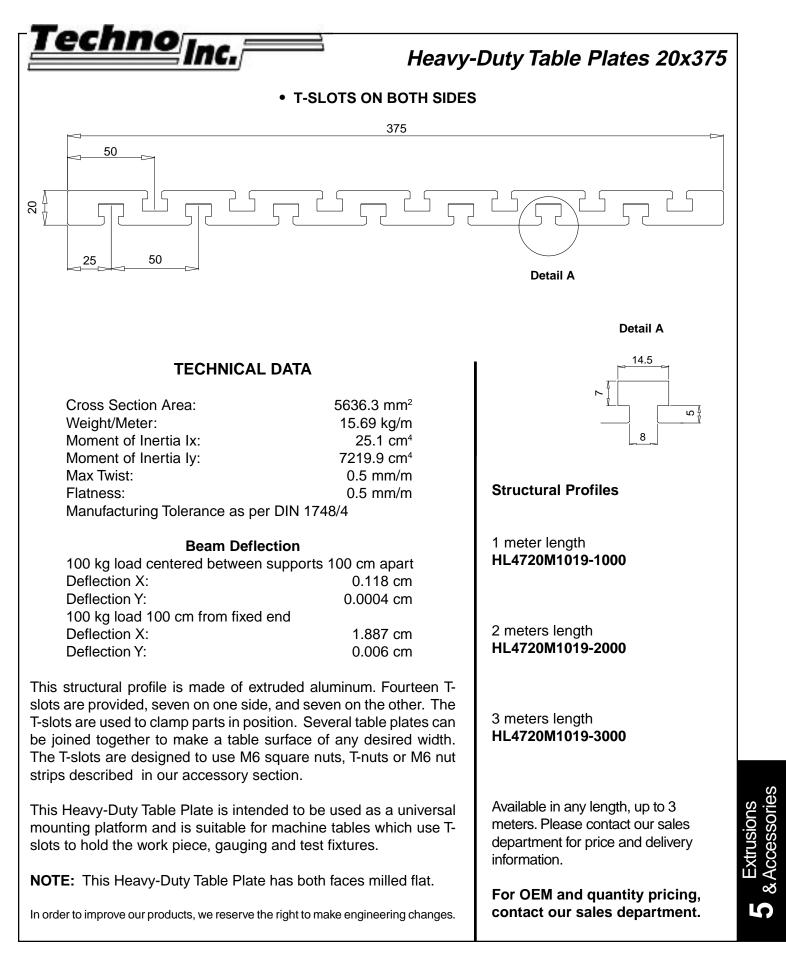
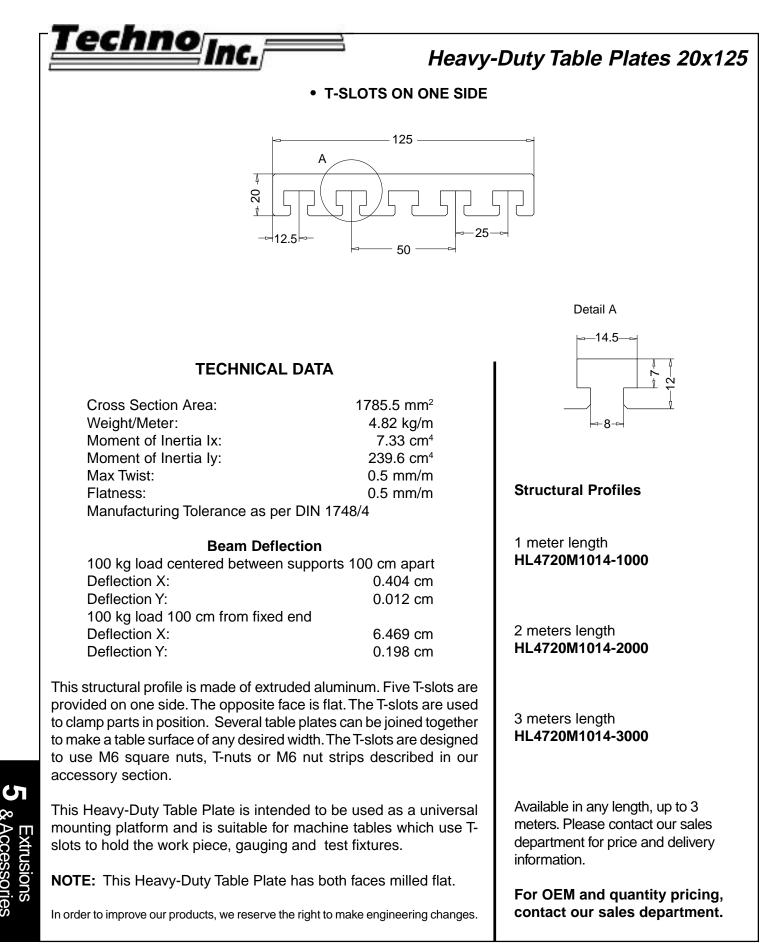
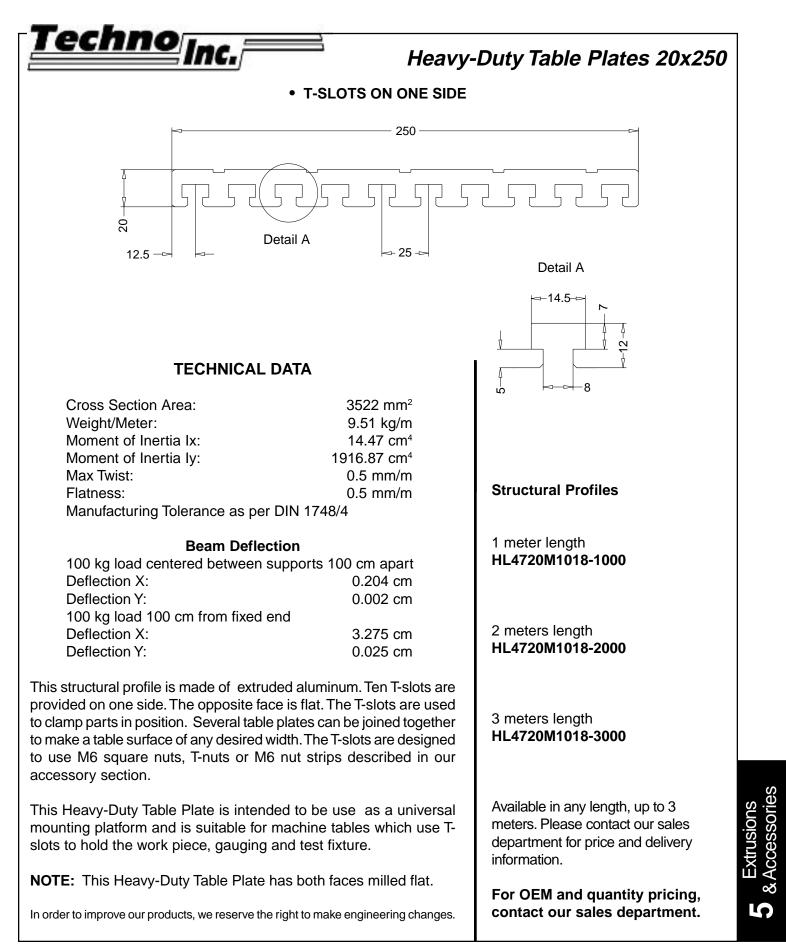


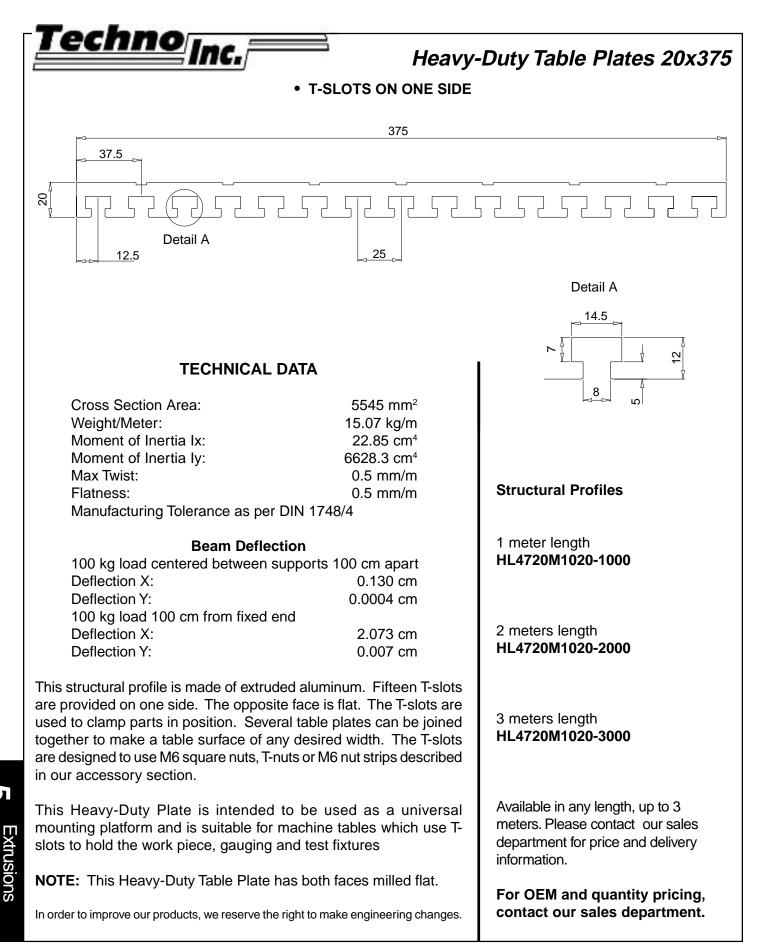
& Accessories





& Accessories





С

& Accesso

sell